Royal Geographical Society with IBG

Advancing geography and geographical learning

Glossary

Disaster	A sudden accident or a natural
	catastrophe that causes great damage
	or loss of life
Disaster Management	Disaster management is the discipline
	of dealing with and avoiding both
	natural and manmade disasters. It
	involves preparedness, response and
	recovery in order to lessen the impact
	of disasters. It may also involve
	preparedness training by private
	citizens, as by the Federal Emergency
	Management Agency (FEMA) in the
	United States
Geology	The science which deals with the
	physical structure and substance of
	the earth, their formation and history,
	and the processes which act on them
Hazard	A danger or risk
Landslide	The rapid displacement of a mass of
	rock, residual soil or sediments
	adjoining a slope in which the centre
	of gravity of the moving mass
	advances in a downward and outward
	direction
Mitigation	The action of reducing the severity,
	seriousness, or painfulness of
	something
Typhoon	A tropical storm in the region of the
	Indian or western Pacific oceans